



Diaspora engagement mapping FIJI

Facts & figures

Political rights



Dual citizenship¹



Right to vote in national elections for citizens residing abroad²



Remittances



Remittances as a share of GDP: 7.11%
Remittances inflow (USD million): 424.19

Voting from abroad:³

By postal vote



Data disclaimer

As diaspora definitions vary widely, we have chosen to use comparable data on emigration as a proxy. This does not include all who consider themselves diaspora and is not necessarily aligned with national definitions of diaspora. Emigration data comes from UNDESA (2024) and remittances from the World Bank (2024).

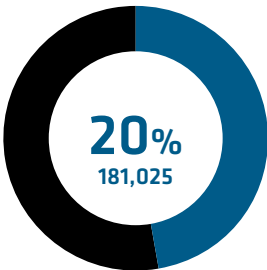
Emigration



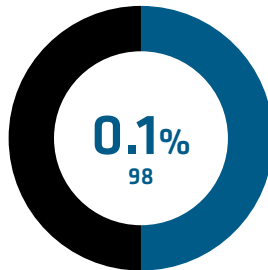
% of emigrants in total population



% of which in the EU



♂ 47.5%
♀ 52.5%



♂ 50%
♀ 50%

Top countries of destination



Australia	83,435
New Zealand	70,552
Canada	24,028
Cook Islands	568
Kiribati	561

¹ 2009 Citizenship of Fiji Act allows Fijian citizens to hold dual citizenship, and allows foreign citizens to claim Fijian citizenship without having to renounce their other citizenships.

² Fijian Elections Office, *Strategic Plan 2020-2023*, available at www.feo.org.fj/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/SP-2020-E-copy.pdf

³ Before each election, the Fijian Elections Office works in conjunction with the Fijian Embassies and High Commissions all over the world to facilitate the registration of Fijians abroad. At the time of elections, Fijians who have registered overseas can apply for a postal vote and receive a ballot at their postal address.

Overview of policy and legislative framework



- 2016** ● **Fiji's Financial Sector Development Plan 2016-2025 (FSDP)** articulates the key reform areas for the financial system until 2025. The FSDP is composed of 10 strategic objectives and 45 operational recommendations to achieve the government's vision. These recommendations include increasing awareness and encouraging the use of convenient and cheaper remittance channels, as well as to encourage partnerships between money transfer operators and financial services providers to develop and introduce remittance-linked financial products and services.
- 2017** ● **5 and 20 year National Development Plans (NDP) Transforming Fiji** maps out the way forward for Fiji's national development and mentions remittances as an opportunity for Fiji's economic development. The five year development plan 2017-2021 provides a detailed agenda with specific targets, such as increasing the percentage of remittances sent through mobile money from 3% in 2015 to 10% by 2021.
- 2023** ● **Immigration (Exemption by descent) Order 2023** amended the Immigration Act 2003 to entitle certain categories to enter, reside and work in Fiji without a permit, including the direct descendants of a person who was considered a citizen of Fiji on 10 October 1970 who are eligible to apply for exemption.
- 2025** ● **Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) between the Fijian Elections Office (FEO) and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA)** to strengthen collaboration on overseas voter registration and electoral awareness efforts. The MoU provides a clear framework that enables Fiji's diplomatic missions to deliver key voter services on behalf of the FEO, including facilitating voter registration, disseminating election information and supporting FEO staff posted internationally. The partnership seeks to ensure the diaspora is not left behind in the democratic process.
- 2025** ● **The National Development Plan 2025-2029 & Vision 2050** establishes the vision of "empowering the people of Fiji through unity" and is structured into three pillars: economic resilience, people empowerment and good governance. The NDP includes strategies related to diaspora engagement under several policy clusters: to strengthen diaspora participation and spearhead circular migration (under sovereignty); to strengthen links to the youth diaspora (under education and youth training for employment); to educate citizens about managing remittances effectively and encourage savings, investments and entrepreneurship (under financial literacy).

Practices

Explore 520+ practices by country, SDG or sector of engagement in the [interactive database!](#)



Agreement between the Fijian Elections Office and Fiji Airways to inform overseas voters of the voting registration process

In order to reach out to potential overseas voters traveling with the airline, the Fijian Elections Office entered into an agreement with Fiji Airways in order to use its inflight magazine, FijiTime. As part of this agreement, the Fijian Elections Office was able to include information on the overseas voter registration process to the magazine. The information included dates for registration at various Fijian embassies and High Commissions in the five main countries of destination of the Fijian diaspora, as well as practical requirements for overseas voters.



[iVolavosa mobile application and the Fijian Cultural Programme, 2017 and 2019](#)

The iVolavosa mobile application is an online dictionary for iTaukei language, which is one of Fiji's official languages. The mobile application was launched by the Ministry of iTaukei Affairs and the iTaukei Trust Fund Board as a tool for the preservation of iTaukei culture. The Fijian diaspora is a key target audience for this service, as it allows to learn the iTaukei language from abroad.⁴ In addition, in 2019 the iTaukei Trust Fund Board initiated a pilot project in partnership with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the University of East Anglia and Fijian communities in the UK to revitalise cultural diplomacy and develop a sustainable Fijian cultural programme in the UK. In the framework of this project, the iTaukei Trust Fund Board is developing an educational resource kit to promote Fijian language and culture.⁵

[BizFiji online portal bizfiji.com](#)

Launched under the Fijian Government's Digital Transformation Programme, BizFiji acts as Fiji's centralised source of information for new business owners and investors. BizFiji is a key element of the government's efforts to stimulate investment from its diaspora, and it was presented by Prime Minister Frank Bainimarama in its address to the Fijian diaspora in Sydney in September 2019.

[USA-Fiji Investments and Savings Initiative 2024](#)

The Ministry of Trade organised an investment and savings drive for US-based diaspora to encourage diaspora to invest and save in Fiji. The ministry intends to make the drive an annual event on the occasion of Fiji Day, 10 October, and considers replicating it in other countries. The initiative aligns with the ministry's wider strategy on engaging diaspora in Fiji's economic development. Banking difficulties flagged by the diaspora led to a strategic partnership with the Fijian Government, Fiji Trade Commission-North America and locally-owned financial institution HFC Bank to create a novel programme⁶ to allow Fijians in the United States of America with the flexibility to open and manage accounts in Fiji from abroad. The programme has been developed in response to demands from the diaspora.

[Fiji Government Service Roadshow](#)

In 2025, the High Commission in Canberra worked in partnership with key ministries to bring services directly to diaspora communities across Australia. Over four weeks, the roadshow team engaged with hundreds of Fijian nationals, offering services such as renewal of passports with the Ministry of Immigration, registration of Voter IDs with the Fijian Elections Office, registration in the Vola ni Kawa Bula (VKB – the official Fijian register of indigenous landowners, documenting iTaukei lineage and land rights) with the Ministry of iTaukei Affairs, printing of birth/death/marriage certificates with the Ministry of Justice and accessing services provided by the Fiji National Provident Fund (FNPF).

4 www.fiji.gov.fj/Media-Centre/Speeches/HON-PM-BAINIMARAMA-AT-THE-LAUNCHING-OF-THE-IVOLAVO

5 www.fiji.gov.fj/Media-Centre/News/PARTNERSHIP-PROMOTES-CULTURAL-DIPLOMACY

6 <https://www.hfc.com.fj/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/Press-Release-Fiji-Trade-Commission-1.pdf>



» Observations

The “Observations” and “Obstacles” sections contain additional information on the context of diaspora engagement that does not fit directly into the other sections. They are based on a combination of literature review and comments from the authors. New information is incorporated during the annual updates. Readers are invited to verify the relevance of the information at the time of reading, as the context may have evolved.

Since 2017 and the publication of the National Development Plan (NDP) and Financial Sector Development Plan (FSDP), the government of Fiji has made it a priority to improve the attractiveness of the country as a destination for investments to support Fiji in achieving its development aspirations.⁷ The government has made innovation and technology fundamental pillars for achieving its new economic development objectives,⁸ and it refers explicitly to the growing diaspora of Fijians working overseas to justify the need to modernise the national financial system, especially in the area of remittances.⁹ Fiji’s Digital Transformation Programme, which includes initiatives such as the BizFiji online portal, is an important tool for attracting investments from the Fijian diaspora in the country.

As part of this effort, the Fijian government also reached out to several of the main Fijian diaspora communities abroad over the past years. In 2019, members of the Fijian community in Melbourne were invited to a networking event organised by the Fiji Consulate General and Trade Commission,¹⁰ and Prime Minister Frank Bainimarama visited the Fijian diaspora communities in San Francisco¹¹ and Sydney,¹² where he encouraged the Fijian diaspora to invest in Fiji. As of 2023, Fiji’s Permanent Secretary for Foreign Affairs Dr. Lesi Korovavala reported that the coalition has formally recognised the diaspora as a cornerstone of the country’s foreign policy. He reported that the Ministry for Foreign Affairs is in the process of developing both a diaspora policy and a migration policy, in partnership with the Ministry of Home Affairs.¹³ In a speech in November 2025, the Prime Minister indicated that the MFA was still working in consultation with relevant agencies on developing a National Diaspora Policy aligned with Fiji’s National Development Plans and national commitment to a people-centred foreign policy.

Achievements

The Fijian diaspora includes a large number of skilled workers and entrepreneurs. Fijian citizens abroad constitute one of the largest pools of highly educated migrants working in OECD countries, with important communities residing in Australia, New Zealand and the United States.¹⁴

Remittances sent to Fiji have increased noticeably since 2000, reaching 5.5% of GDP in 2019 and 11.5% in 2022.¹⁵ As a result, remittances have been the second largest foreign

7 Government of Fiji, Investment Policy Statement, available at: <https://www.mcttt.gov.fj/divisions/trade-unit/investment-policy-statement/>

8 <https://www.mcttt.gov.fj/publications-resources/speeches/minister/hon-ministers-speech-pmiba-launch/>

9 Fiji’s Financial Sector Development Plan 2016-2025 (FSDP), available at: www.rbf.gov.fj/getattachment/a8d8c890-1df5-4dc7-bacf-dc7d0046fdee/Fiji-Financial-Sector-Development-Plan-2016-2025.pdf?lang=en-US

10 www.fiji.gov.fj/Media-Centre/News/FIJIAN-ENVOY%E2%80%99S-VISIT-CULTIVATES-STRONGER-COOPERATI

11 www.pmooffice.gov.fj/pm-bainimarama-visits-fijian-diaspora-in-san-francisco

12 www.pmooffice.gov.fj/pm-bainimarama-urges-fijian-diaspora-in-sydney-to-invest-in-fiji-13-09-19

13 [Diaspora no longer a side event: Dr. Korovavala](https://www.pmooffice.gov.fj/pm-bainimarama-urges-fijian-diaspora-in-sydney-to-invest-in-fiji-13-09-19)

14 *Systematic country diagnostic 2017: Republic of Fiji*. World Bank Group, 2017, available at: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/529271512123603244/pdf/116491-revised-PUBLIC-ACS.pdf>

15 <https://www.foreignaffairs.gov.fj/fiji-participates-in-the-international-conference-on-the-future-agenda-of-action-for-global-diaspora-engagement/>

exchange earner for the country since 2004, and their importance for the country's economic development was acknowledged in the Financial Sector Development Plan for the years 2016-2025.¹⁶

In addition, the Government of Fiji successfully reached out to its diaspora to assist with relief and rehabilitation efforts in the aftermath of Tropical Cyclone Winston, which destroyed over 40,000 homes in Fiji in 2016. Through its embassies and high commissions abroad, the government of Fiji received donations from the Fiji Ontario Association of Canada, the East Hawaiian Fijian Community,¹⁷ the Fijian community in the Solomon Islands,¹⁸ as well as from the Fijian diaspora in the Netherlands and Belgium.¹⁹ Diaspora communities also contributed to the Government's 'Adopt a School' programme which was launched to rebuild schools damaged by the cyclone.²⁰

Obstacles



- **Corruption and political instability:** Members of the Fijian diaspora often cite perceived corruption as a major obstacle to further engaging with their country. Furthermore, the coups in Fiji's recent history has left a sense of political instability that holds back some of the potential investors from the Fijian diaspora.²¹
- **Lack of information:** Because of the digital gap between Fiji and some of the countries where the main Fijian communities are established, the Fijian diaspora faces difficulties in accessing the information needed for engagement, notably regarding overseas voting and business creation. The government seeks to address this challenge via its Digital Transformation Programme and National Digital Strategy 2025-2030.²²

16 Fiji's Financial Sector Development Plan 2016-2025 (FSDP), available at: www.rbf.gov.fj/getattachment/a8d8c890-1df5-4dc7-bacf-dc7d0046fdee/Fiji-Financial-Sector-Development-Plan-2016-2025.pdf?lang=en-US

17 www.fiji.gov.fj/Media-Centre/News/FIJIANS-ABROAD-RALLY-TO-ASSIST-TC-WINSTON-VICTIMS

18 www.fiji.gov.fj/Media-Centre/News/PM-RECEIVES-SUPPORT-FROM-FIJIAN-COMMUNITY-IN-SOLOMON

19 www.fiji.gov.fj/Media-Centre/News/GOVERNMENT-COMMENDS-BELGIUM-MISSION-FOR-TC-WINSTON

20 www.adoptaschool.gov.fj

21 *Understanding the Investment Potential of the Fijian Diaspora, Results of the Commonwealth Diaspora Investor Survey Country Report*, The Commonwealth Secretariat, 2018

22 <https://taf.org.fj/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/Fiji-National-Digital-Strategy-2025-2030.pdf>

Annex:

List of Actors

Explore the institutionalisation of diaspora engagement worldwide via the [typology of 520+ institutions](#)

Diaspora related institutions

- **At regional level**

Pacific Community (SPC)

Fiji is a member of the Pacific Community, an international development organisation which focuses on scientific and technical expertise. SPC's Social Development Programme is involved in managing the Festival of Pacific Arts (FESTPAC), which was created in 1972 as a tool for preserving Pacific culture.

Pacific Islands Forum

Fiji is a member of the Pacific Islands Forum, an inter-governmental organisation which seeks to foster cooperation between countries and territories of the Pacific Ocean. Its work covers migration issues, as the forum has organised regional meetings on climate change and migration, as well as workshops between immigration officials from the region.

International Organization for Migration

Fiji became an IOM member state in 2013, and IOM and the government of Fiji signed a cooperation agreement in 2015. IOM established an office in Suva in 2017, and IOM Fiji is implementing the pilot project "Engaging with Diaspora for Fiji's Development", which aims at assisting the government of Fiji to engage more closely and strategically with Fijian diaspora groups as part of its efforts to contribute to national development.

Pacific Immigration Development Community (PIDC)

Fiji is a member of Pacific Immigration Development Community (PIDC, known as the Pacific Immigration Director's Conference until 2018). PIDC is a regional consultative process which aims at gathering official immigration agencies of the Pacific region and enabling the heads of the participating states' immigration agencies to discuss issues of mutual interest and foster cooperation. Other objectives of PIDC include modernising national immigration legal frameworks in the region.





- **National institutions**

- At ministerial level

Ministry of Foreign Affairs

The Ministry of Foreign Affairs deals with consular matters and oversees Fiji's missions abroad. As such, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs is closely involved in diaspora engagement matters, in particular regarding registration of overseas voters for postal vote. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs is involved in the Fijian Cultural Programme and is also working in partnership with IOM Fiji in the framework of the project "Engaging with Diaspora for Fiji's Development."

Office of the Prime Minister

The office of the Prime Minister is instrumental in the government's efforts to attract investments from the Fijian diaspora. In 2019, the Prime Minister visited the Fijian diaspora communities in Sydney and San Francisco, where he encouraged them to invest in Fiji.

Ministry of Trade, Co-operatives, Small and Medium Enterprises

The Ministry is responsible for formulating and implementing policies and strategies that create and facilitate growth in industry, investment, trade, tourism, transport, co-operative businesses, micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) and enhance metrology, standards and consumer protection.

Ministry of iTaukei Affairs (MTA)

The MTA is responsible for developing and implementing policies focused on the governance and well-being of the iTaukei people. It has developed the iVolavosa mobile application, which allows its users in Fiji and abroad to learn the iTaukei language.

- At sub-ministerial level

Fiji embassies, consulates, High Commissions and Trade Commissions abroad

These bodies engage with Fijian diaspora communities on issues such as passport issuance and registration of overseas voters. In addition, they have played an important role in mobilising diaspora communities to support the relief and rehabilitation effort in Fiji in the aftermath of Tropical Cyclone Winston in 2016. The Fiji High Commission in Australia is also involved in the project "Engaging with Diaspora for Fiji's Development" which is implemented by IOM Fiji.

Fijian Elections Office

The Fijian Elections Office is in charge of organising and monitoring elections in Fiji. In order to allow overseas voters to vote by post in elections, the Fijian Elections Office organises registration sessions at Fiji's missions abroad before all elections.

Department of immigration

The department of immigration is part of the Office of the Prime Minister. It is responsible for providing an efficient and effective immigration service and enforce the 2003 Fiji Immigration Act. The department of immigration is working in partnership with IOM Fiji in the framework of the project “Engaging with Diaspora for Fiji’s Development”.

iTaukei Trust Fund Board (TTFB)

The TTFB was established under an act of parliament in November 2004. Its objective is to foster the advancement of indigenous Fijians and Rotumans by promoting initiatives that will better their standard of living, and enhance cultural traditions and values. The TTFB initiated the Fijian Cultural Programme in 2019, through which it is developing an educational resource kit to promote the Fijian language and culture among its diaspora in the UK.

Diaspora organisations in Europe

Read more about diaspora organisations in [“Starting guide: What is a diaspora organisation”](#)



Communities Fiji Britain (CFB) United Kingdom 2015

Integration activities

CFB was created with the objective to assist Fijians residing in the UK and to prevent their social exclusion. CFB offers advice and practical support to Fijians living in the UK, and its areas of action include family issues, domestic abuse, and liaison with immigration services. The main recipients of CFB’s activities are Fijians serving in the UK armed forces and their families, who represent a significant part of the Fijian diaspora in the United Kingdom.

Communities Fiji Britain (CFB) UK 2015

Integration activities

They aim to prevent the social exclusion of Fijians residing in the UK, serving in the UK armed forces, veterans and their dependents, as well as to assist Fijian families settling into the UK.

Fiji Support Network (FSN) United Kingdom

Integration activities

The Armed Forces Fiji Support Network aims at providing welfare support to Fijian Service personnel in the UK armed forces, veterans and their families, as well as preserving Fijian cultural heritage. The Fiji Support Network organises summer roadshows in UK army information centres on a yearly basis in order to consult Fijians serving in the UK armed forces on the challenges they face.

French Fijian Support Association France

Integration activities

The Fijian diaspora in France is mainly composed of the approximately 300 professional rugby players who evolve in the country's various leagues. The French Fijian Support Association, which was created in 2015 and has about 100 members, aims at assisting the integration of Fijian rugby players into their clubs and into French society. Other objectives of the association include the creation of a solidarity fund to help Fijian rugby players on a legal level, as well as assistance to Fijian rugby players in their contacts with French authorities, institutions and administrations.

Marama Alliance UK (MAUK) United Kingdom 2019

Integration activities

MAUK's primary objective is to assist Fijian women as they integrate into life in the UK. MAUK's activities focus on themes such as self-care, resilience, inclusion, professional and personal development, as well as culture and identity. During the Fijian language and culture week 2019, MAUK initiated the campaign "learning my roots" on Twitter, with the objective to promote Fijian language in the UK. The network was created in July 2019, and it organises social and networking events for Fijian women living in the UK.

Pacific Rugby Players Welfare (PRPW) United Kingdom

Integration activities

PRPW was established in 2016 by Samoan, Tongan and Fijian professional rugby players living in Europe to support players and their families in integrating to life in Europe. The association provides its members with family support, training and education opportunities, as well as social events.

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